

Meet **Magento** FRANCE

Inférence Machine Learning en PHP par l'exemple

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#MM25FR



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nls.io on bluesky

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Qui est familier avec
les **Transformers**?



Qu'est-ce qu'un Transformer?

Une architecture de réseau neuronal qui a révolutionné le NLP et au-delà.

Introduite dans l'article de 2017 "Attention is All You Need"
Alimente des modèles comme GPT, BERT et T5

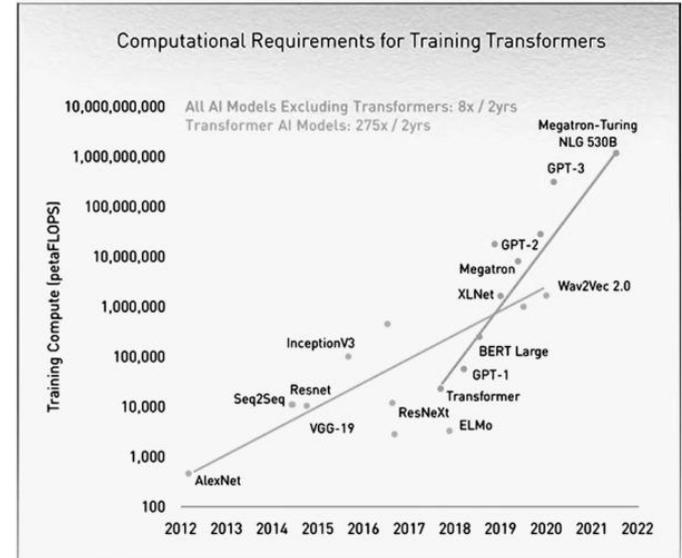
Une façon de gérer une tâche spécifique au-dessus d'un modèle. Plus efficacement.

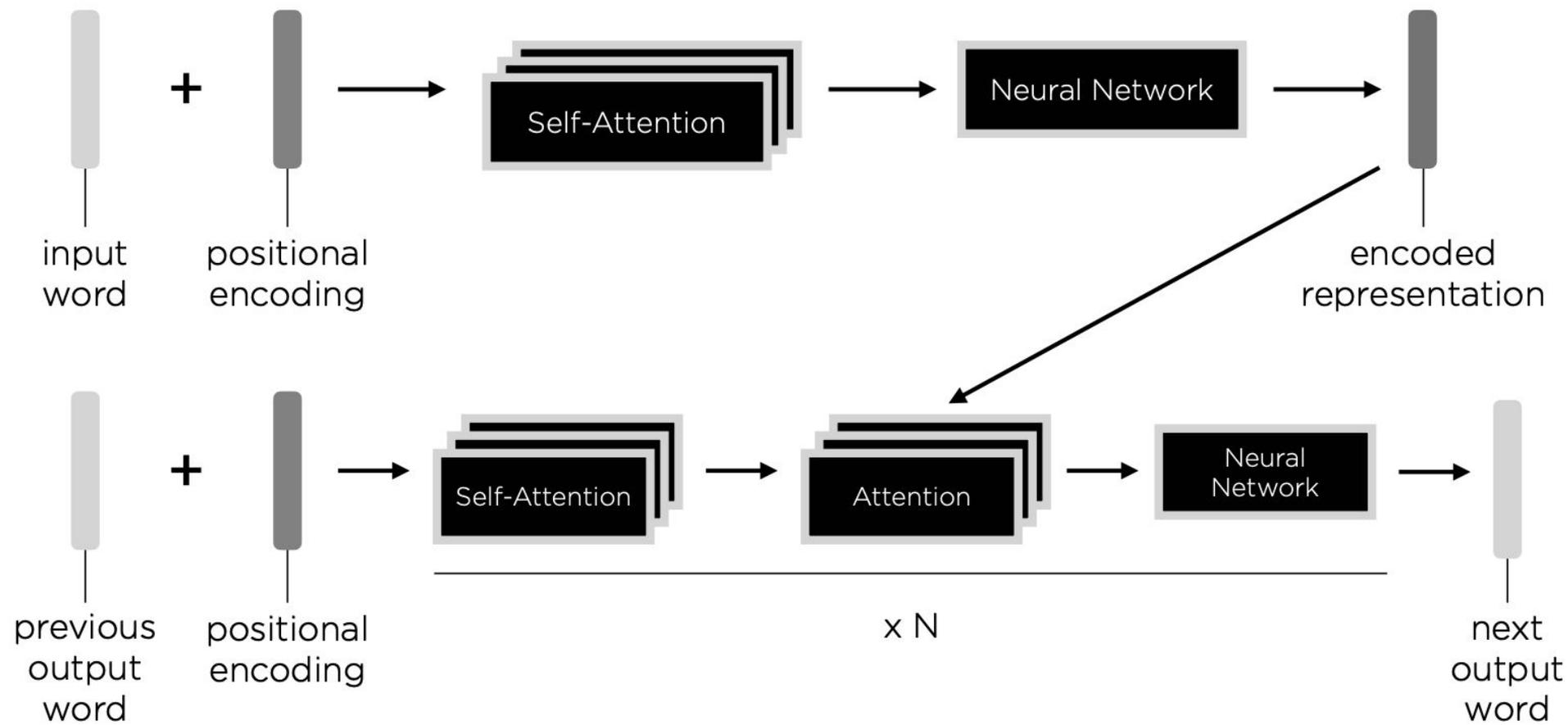
Innovation clé : Traite toutes les entrées simultanément au lieu de séquentiellement

Structure encodeur-décodeur
Couches d'auto-attention
Réseaux de neurones feed-forward
Encodages de position

Avantages:

- Traitement parallèle et réduction du coût d'entraînement et d'inférence
- Compréhension étendue du contexte
- Entraînement et inférence plus rapides
- Meilleur captage des relations
- Utilisation réduite des ressources







Démo et liens



Demo:

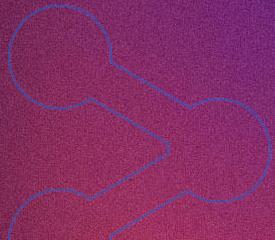
<https://huggingface.co/spaces/webml-community/attention-visualization>

Learn more:

<https://cdn.cs50.net/ai/2023/x/lectures/6/lecture6.pdf>

Inférence Machine Learning en PHP par l'exemple

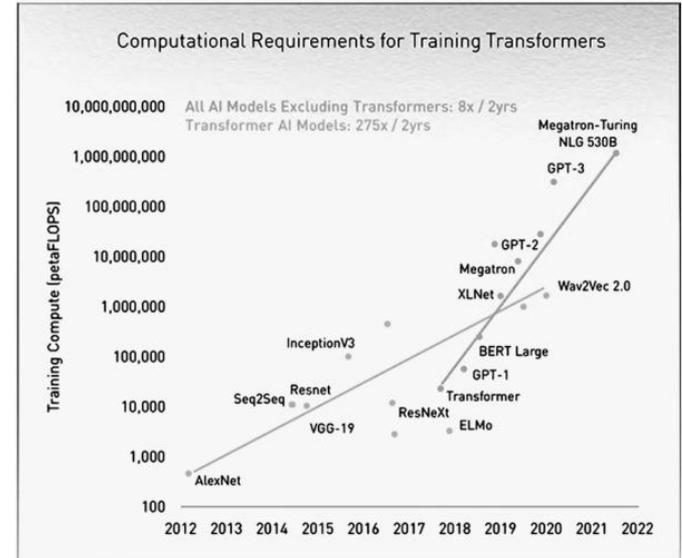
Implémentation de 3 cas d'usages en PHP



Pourquoi faire de l'inférence locale en PHP?

- Aucune souscription tierce
- Pas de "fuite" de données à l'extérieur
- Pas de changement d'architecture/setup

- Millions de modèles disponibles + vos propres modèles
- Fine-tuning possible
- Meilleur contrôle (test A/B, performance, uptime)





```
composer require codewithkyrian/transformers # Package
./vendor/bin/transformers install # Install platform specific transformers

# Download models
./vendor/bin/transformers download Xenova/distilbert-base-uncased-finetuned-sst-2-english # Text
classification
./vendor/bin/transformers download Xenova/vit-base-patch16-224 # Image classification
```

Cas d'usage #1

Classification de texte





```
use function Codewithkyrian\Transformers\Pipelines\pipeline;

protected function execute(InputInterface $input, OutputInterface $output): int
{
    $asin = $input->getArgument('asin');
    $output->writeln("Calculating score for ASIN: $asin");

    $product = $this->entityManager->getRepository(Product::class)->findOneBy(['asin' => $asin]);
    $reviews = $product->getReviews();

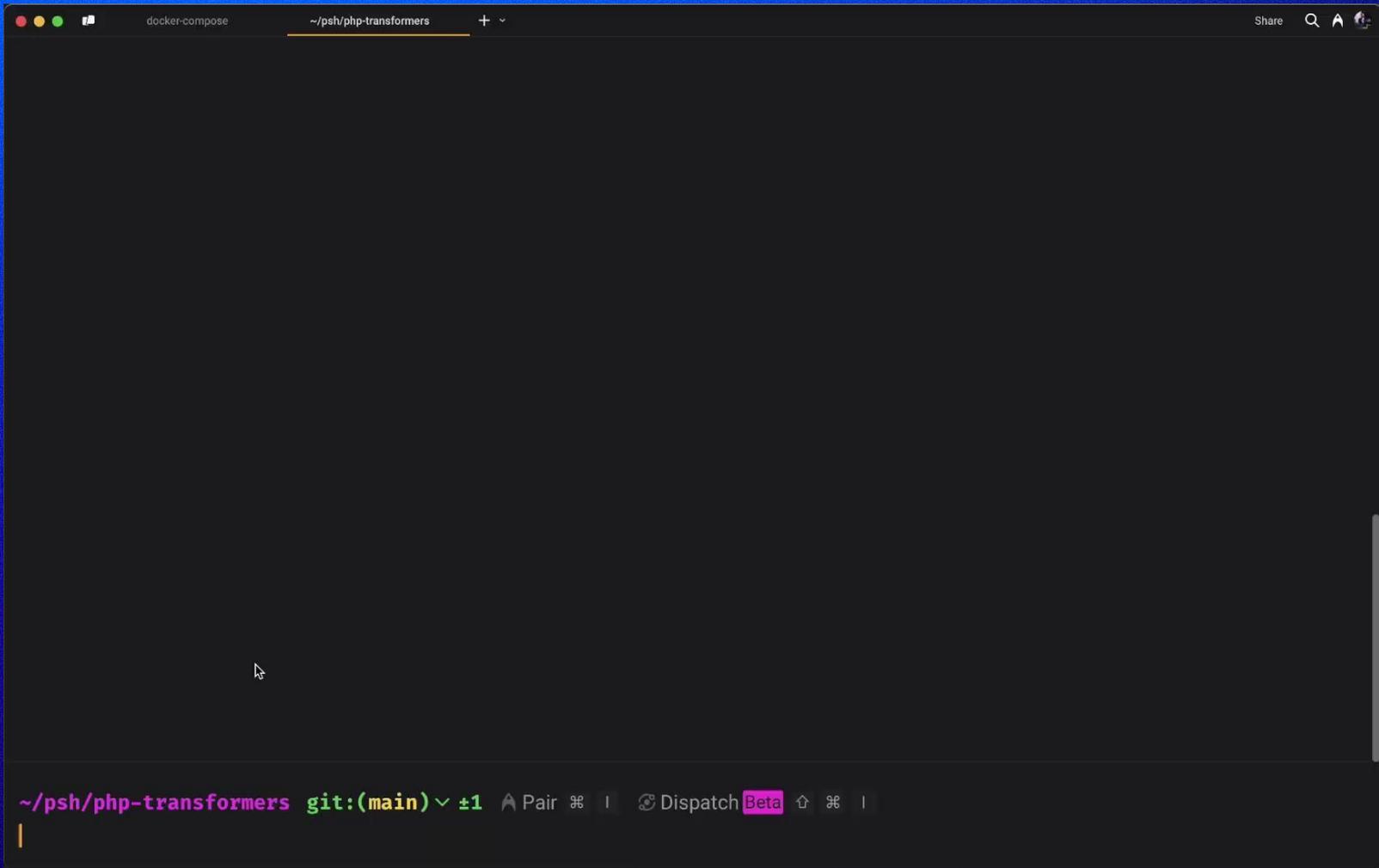
    $pipe = pipeline('sentiment-analysis');

    foreach ($reviews as $review) {
        $out = $pipe($review->getText());
        if ($out['label'] == 'POSITIVE') {
            $positive++;
        } else {
            $negative++;
        }
    }

    $output->writeln("Positive: $positive, Negative: $negative, Score: " . ($positive - $negative) . "
    (".round($positive / $reviews->count() * 100, 2)."% positive)");
    return Command::SUCCESS;
}
```



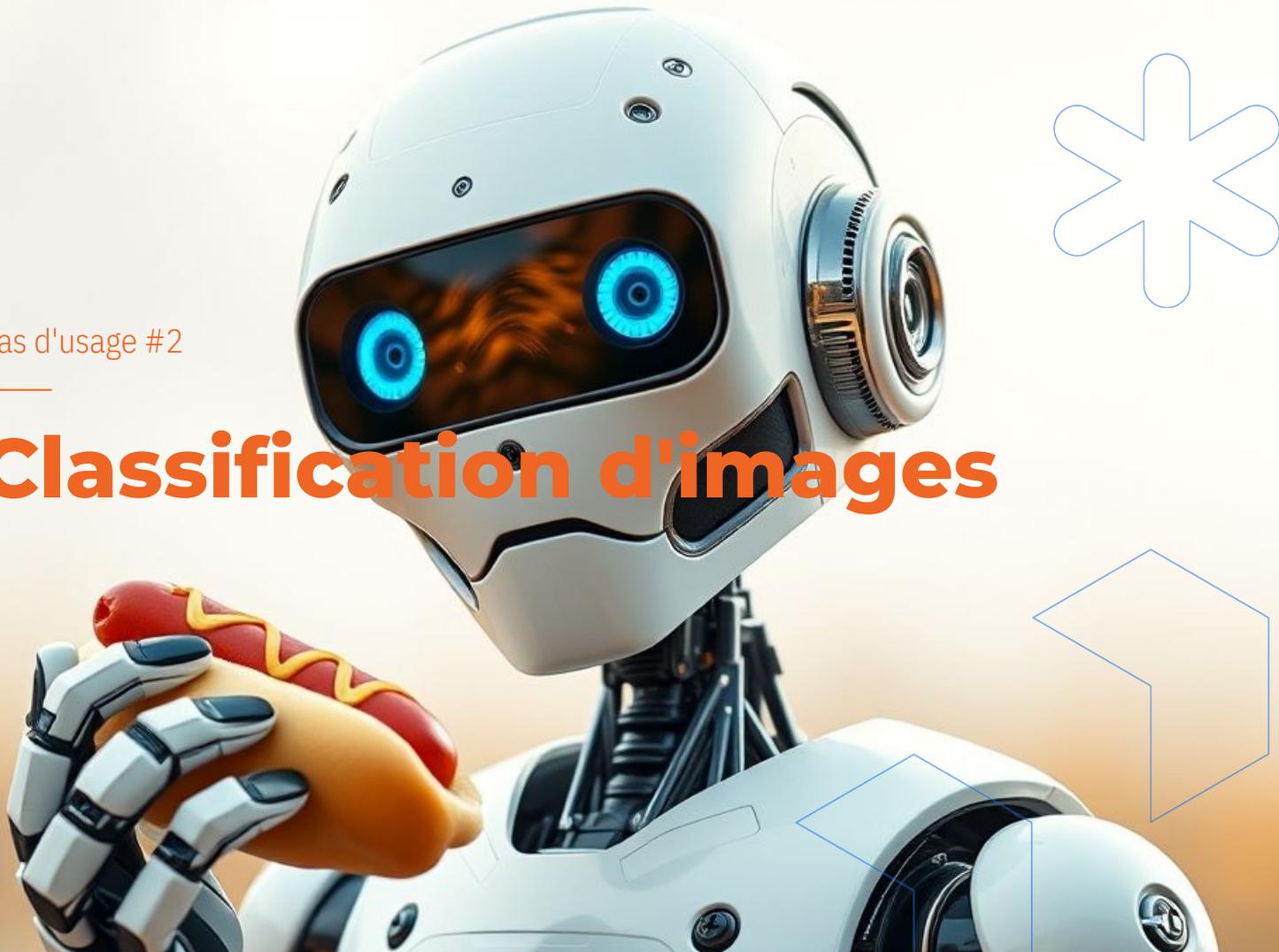
```
php bin/console app:score B07VGRJDFY
```



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Cas d'usage #2

Classification d'images





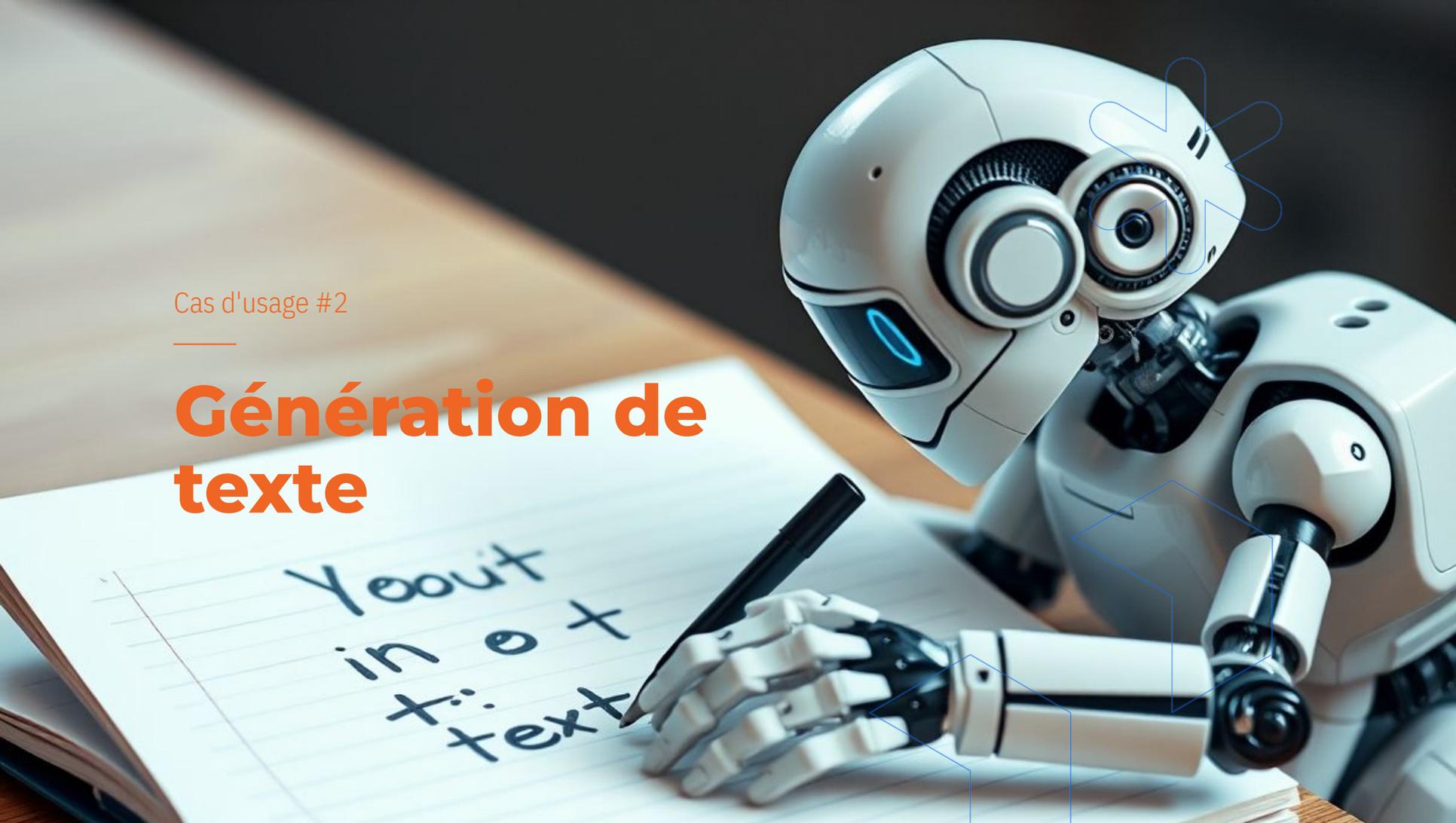
```
public function handle(Request $request): Response
{
    [...]
    // Process the image to generate labels
    Transformers::setup()->setImageDriver(ImageDriver::GD);
    $classifier = pipeline('image-classification');
    $result = $classifier($this->getParameter('kernel.project_dir').'/public/uploads/'.$newFilename, 3);
    // Loop results to see if it's a hot dog
    [...]
}
```



<https://mm25fr.moigneu.net/hotdog>

Cas d'usage #2

Génération de texte





```
public function handle(Request $request): Response
{
    $question = $request->request->get('question');

    $generator = pipeline('text2text-generation', 'Xenova/flan-t5-small');
    $result = $generator($question,
        maxNewTokens: 256,
        repetitionPenalty: 1.6,
        temperature: 0.7
    );
    $answer = $result[0]['generated_text'];

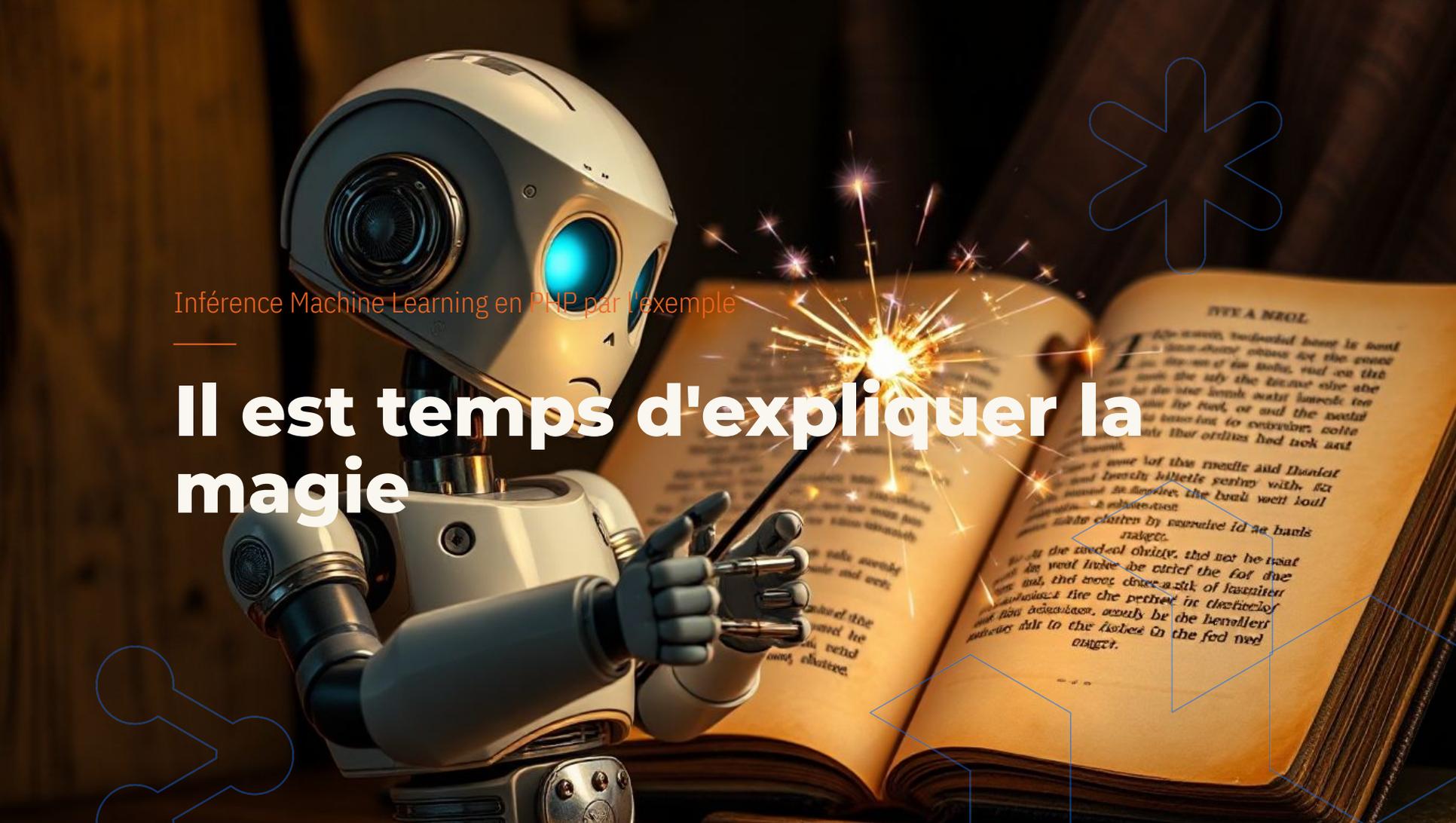
    return $this->render('question/handle.html.twig', [
        'question' => $question,
        'answer' => $answer
    ]);
}
```



<https://mm25fr.moigneu.net/question>

Inférence Machine Learning en PHP par l'exemple

Il est temps d'expliquer la magie





PHP FFI - Foreign Function Interface

FFI extension allows PHP code to directly **call functions and manipulate data from C libraries** without writing additional C code or PHP extensions.



Open Neural Network Exchange

ONNX (Open Neural Network Exchange) is an **open standard format** that allows AI models to be shared between different machine learning frameworks like PyTorch, TensorFlow, and many others.

Transformers & pipelines

Fournis par le package TransformersPHP.

Managé par **Kyrian Obikwelu**
Et 7 contributeurs principaux

Pipelines supportées

CodeWithKyrian / transformers-php

Code Issues 11 Pull requests 1 Actions Projects Security Insights

transformers-php Public Watch 10

main 1 Branch 15 Tags Go to file Add file Code

File/Folder	Commit Message	Commit Date
.github	feat: Actions workflow to build and upload assets on relea...	3 months ago
bin	Reintroduce install command, new Library checker, and u...	6 months ago
docs	Fix Class Name for PretrainedTokenizer (#71)	last month
examples	Fix Class Name for PretrainedTokenizer (#71)	last month
libs	fix: refactor LibChecker to use the new libsloader workflow	3 months ago
scripts	feat: Update conversion notebook to include task	2 months ago
src	Fix Class Name for PretrainedTokenizer (#71)	last month
tests	Fix Class Name for PretrainedTokenizer (#71)	last month
.gitignore	fix: Stop tracking unnecessary example files	3 months ago
CHANGELOG.md	Update CHANGELOG	2 months ago
LICENSE	Add Tensor buffer test and update license	6 months ago
README.md	Correct docs on supported pipelines as mentioned in #27	7 months ago
VERSION	feat: Update VERSION	2 months ago
composer.json	revert: Return rokka/vips to normal dependencies	3 months ago
phpunit.xml	Initial Commit	10 months ago

Models

Centaines de modèles dispos sur 😊.

Vous pouvez convertir n'importe quel modèle en format ONNX via

- [Python directement](#)
- OU [un Notebook](#)

The screenshot shows the Hugging Face Models page. At the top, there is a search bar with the text "Search models, datasets, users...". The page is divided into several sections: "Tasks" (with sub-sections: Libraries, Datasets, Languages, Licenses, Other), "Multimodal" (with sub-sections: Image-Text-to-Text, Visual Question Answering, Document Question Answering, Video-Text-to-Text, Any-to-Any), "Computer Vision" (with sub-sections: Depth Estimation, Image Classification, Object Detection, Image Segmentation, Text-to-Image, Image-to-Text, Image-to-Image, Image-to-Video, Unconditional Image Generation, Video Classification, Text-to-Video, Zero-Shot Image Classification, Mask Generation, Zero-Shot Object Detection, Text-to-3D, Image-to-3D, Image Feature Extraction, Keypoint Detection), and "Natural Language Processing" (with sub-sections: Text Classification, Token Classification, Table Question Answering, Question Answering, Zero-Shot Classification, Translation).

On the right side, there is a list of models. The first model is "ezioruan/inswapper_128.onnx" (Updated Jul 4, 2023). The second is "SamLowe/roberta-base-go_emotions-onnx" (Text Classification, Updated Sep 28, 2023). The third is "microsoft/Phi-3-vision-128k-instruct-onnx-directml" (Text Generation, Updated 6 days ago). The fourth is "onnx-community/Florence-2-base-ft" (Image-Text-to-Text, Updated Oct 8). The fifth is "onnx-community/Qwen2.5-1.5B-Instruct" (Text Generation, Updated Oct 8). The sixth is "akhaliq/AnimeGANv2-ONNX" (Updated Nov 11, 2021). The seventh is "nouamanetazi/bloom-350m-onnx" (Updated Jul 1, 2022). The eighth is "NeuML/ljspeech-jets-onnx" (Text-to-Speech, Updated Oct 10). The ninth is "deepghs/ml-danbooru-onnx" (Updated Apr 10, 2023). The tenth is "deepghs/ccip_onnx" (Zero-Shot Image Classification, Updated Sep 9).

In the top right corner, there is a logo for "MMFR" (MM25FR) and a "Spaces" button. In the bottom right corner, there is a red text overlay "#MM25FR".

SmolLM

Modèle LLM prometteur et efficace

Fourni par l'équipe HF

Seulement 538 Mo

Excellente alternative aux modèles complets

Peut même fonctionner sur le navigateur



Give me some tips to improve my public speaking skills



Here are some tips to help you improve your public speaking skills:

1. **Practice, practice, practice:** The more you practice, the more comfortable you'll become with your material. Practice in front of a mirror, record yourself, or speak in front of a small group of friends or family members.
2. **Know your audience:** Understand who your audience is, what they're interested in, and what they're looking for. Tailor your message, language, and tone to engage and persuade them.
3. **Prepare thoroughly:** Research your topic, organize your thoughts, and create an outline. Make sure you have a clear structure and a solid understanding of your key points.
4. **Focus on your message:** Instead of worrying about how you're coming across, focus on the value you're providing to your audience. Remember, you're speaking to share your ideas, not to impress anyone with your speaking skills.
5. **Make eye contact:** Engage with your audience by making eye contact with different people in the room. This helps build trust and keeps your audience interested.
6. **Use confident body language:** Stand up straight, make use of gestures, and avoid fidgeting or crossing your arms. This will help you appear more confident and others will perceive you as more confident too.
7. **Speak slowly and clearly:** Avoid rushing through your speech. Speak slowly and clearly, pausing for emphasis and to allow your audience to absorb what you're saying.
8. **Use storytelling techniques:** People remember stories better than facts and figures. Use anecdotes, examples, and metaphors to make your message more relatable and engaging.
9. **Anticipate questions:** Think about potential questions your audience may have and prepare responses. This helps you feel more confident and in control.
10. **Join a public speaking group:** Consider joining a group like Toastmasters, where you can practice speaking in a supportive environment and receive feedback from others.
11. **Record yourself:** Record yourself speaking and watch the video to identify areas for improvement, such as filler words or nervous habits.

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16.85 tokens/second

Inférence Machine Learning en PDP par l'exemple

**Plus grande limitation
actuellement:
Pas de support GPU. Pas
encore.**



Ma recommandation

Bien que cela soit **excellent pour les petites tâches** (classification, étiquetage d'images, etc.), tout travail sur les LLM devrait être **délégué à une infrastructure basée sur du GPU**.

Utilisez un service SaaS : OpenAI, API Claude, etc.

Ou utilisez les points d'accès d'inférence HF pour déployer le modèle de votre choix
Et interrogez ce point d'accès API depuis votre application.

Ou "Construisez le vôtre", à vos risques et périls !

Meet **Magento** FRANCE

MERCI !

Guillaume Moigneu
nls.io on bluesky

plz follow!

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